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STUDY OF CO-OPERATION IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND PROCEDURE OF SELF HELP GROUPS IN CHHATTISGARH STATE

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ABSTRACT

The main objective of the study was to evaluate the income of women Self Help Group, employment and Health Services in Raipur district. The investigator selected 20 females from 4 self help groups from Raipur district of Chhattisgarh State. The investigator administered a self made questionnaire on the selected sample from the population. The collected data was analyzed on statistical basis and percentile method was applied to obtain the results. The findings of the present research study revealed that in the area of Education, Employment and Health Services of women of Self Help Group the condition is yet to be improved. It was not found satisfactory. In this way the hypothesis of the present study were accepted.

KEYWORDS

self help group UNO, rural development.

INTRODUCTION

In 21st century UNO has been passing the orders to adopt new programmes to eradicate various discrepancies such as Gender Discrimination, Social, economic and political inequality between male /females. Women education, Women exploitation, poverty, economic trailing evaded in the world. In India also from last 15-20 years various policies have been implementing in the direction of women empowerment to avail the benefits of rural development schemes by the name of self Help Group, under the initial rural empowerment environment. In Previous 15-20 years in this direction for women empowerment In India under this mean primary empowerment in rural environment in Self Help Group for taking Rural development benefit. In Five year plans of country to implement Self Help Group have been arranged commitment. In the past few years the Formation programs of Self Help Group has grown rapidly.

RATIONALE OF THE STUDY

In India Women's population is 49.65 crore that is 48.24% of total population. According to 2001 census Literate women population is 53.67%, on the other hand especially in Schedule Caste is 16.20% and schedule tribe 8.20 %. Several serious problems are present in women of rural areas such as Literacy rate, Health and employment etc.

According to 11th Five year plan (2007-12) in 1993-94 28% rural women were surviving their life below poverty line. In 2004-05 number increased up to 29%. 73% schedule caste, 79% schedule tribe, 61% OBCs and 61% Muslim community women's recorded as illiterate. According to Planning Commission (2007-12) about women condition following comment was done- "There are other dimensions of poverty suction food in security, malnutrition and illness associated more with female members."

OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

To evaluate the income of women Self Help Group, employment and Health Services in Raipur district.

HYPOTHESIS OF THE STUDY

In Chhattisgarh State Success is doubtful in area of Education of women of Self Help Group, Employment and Health Services.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Scientific test depends on conclusion in lab in Pure Science. In which the result of test are 100% true for the correctness whereas in social, historical and political environment of Social science are not 100% correct like as science but result may outcome very near to the fact/true. Scientific test depends on conclusion in lab in Pure Science. In which the result of test are 100% true for the correctness whereas in social, historical and political environment of Social science are not 100% correct like as science but result may outcome very near to the fact/true.

SURVEY RESEARCH

Survey Research mainly recommends the study of social problems as keeping centre point of population in mind. "Survey Research is that branch of Social Scientific investigation that studies large and small populations by selecting and studying samples chosen from the populations to discover the relevant incidence etc." Under Research technique, Research material presented of entire study related to data, reports and previous study on the basis of field survey and survey research. In the present research survey method was applied to collect the data.

DATA COLLECTION

A self made questionnaire was used for collection of data. Including this secondary data was collected from the government office.

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

TABLE -1: BLOCK WISE FEMALE LITERACY IN PERCENTAGE

S. No.	Block Name	Female Literacy percentage
1.	Dharsiwa	48.69
2.	Arang	46.79
3.	Tilda	44.81
4.	Abhanpur	48.5

FIGURE – 1: BLOCK WISE FEMALE LITERACY IN PERCENTAGE

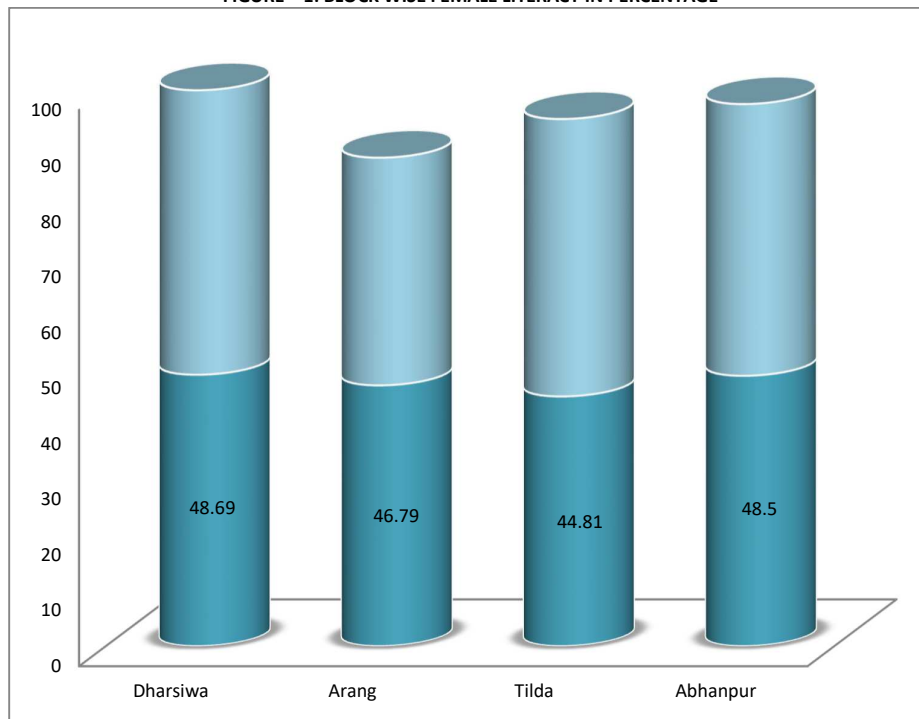
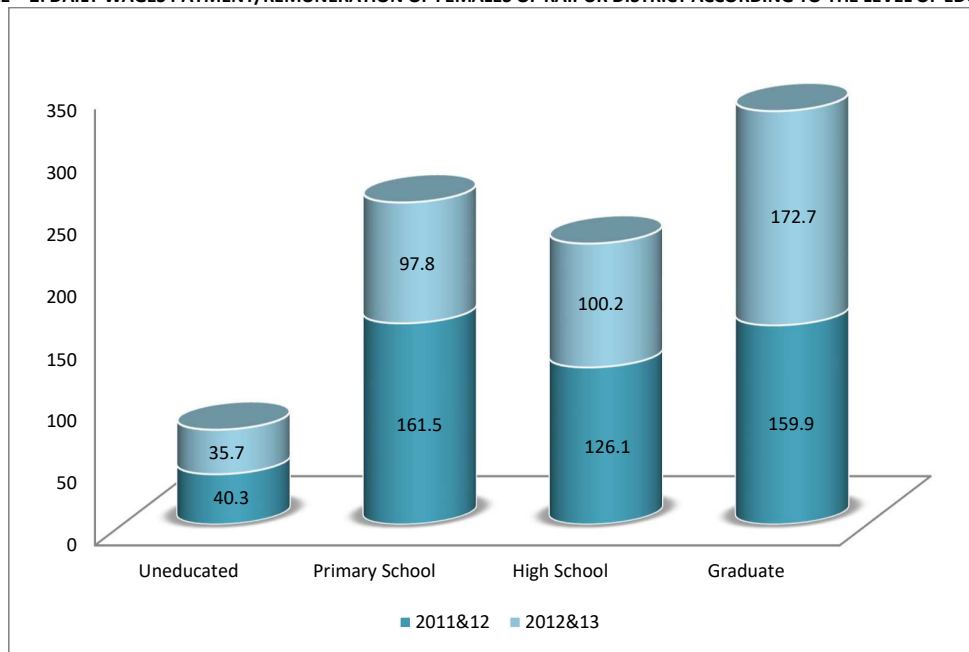


TABLE – 2: DAILY WAGES PAYMENT/REMUNERATION OF FEMALES OF RAIPUR DISTRICT ACCORDING TO THE LEVEL OF EDUCATION

S. No.	Education	Year	
		2011-12	2012-13
1.	Uneducated	40.3	35.7
2.	Primary School	161.5	97.8
3.	High School	126.1	100.2
4.	Graduate	159.9	172.7

FIGURE – 2: DAILY WAGES PAYMENT/REMUNERATION OF FEMALES OF RAIPUR DISTRICT ACCORDING TO THE LEVEL OF EDUCATION



The table presented above shows the higher rate of payment of females as per the educational level

FINDINGS

The findings of the present research study revealed that in the area of Education, Employment and Health Services of women of Self Help Group the condition is yet to be improved. It was not found satisfactory.

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