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**ANALYSIS OF LEVELS AND PATTERN OF CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE OF  
MARGINAL AND SMALL FARMERS IN RURAL PUNJAB-INTER DISTRICT  
ANALYSIS**

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**ABSTRACT**

*The objective of the present paper is to analyse the consumption pattern of the marginal and small farmers in rural Punjab. For this analysis, the state of Punjab has been divided into three regions on the basis of levels of agricultural productivity, i.e. low, medium and high productivity regions. The study has concluded that average household consumption expenditure and per capita consumption expenditure is directly related with the agricultural productivity and farm-size. Since there is positive relationship between farm-size and farm business income, this makes a strong case for land reforms in favour of the marginal and small farmers apart from other measures helpful in increasing their income.*

# EFFECT OF PREFERENTIAL PUBLIC PROCUREMENT SCHEMES ON PERFORMANCE OF MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED CONSTRUCTION FIRMS IN MIGORI COUNTY, KENYA

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## ABSTRACT

*Preferential public procurement schemes are the use of public procurement to achieve other government socio-economic development goals. These schemes can provide an avenue for micro, small and medium-sized firms to access a major market share of public contracts. However, the performance of these firms after winning public contracts is not fully studied. This study sought to investigate the effect of preferential public procurement schemes on performance of micro, small and medium-sized construction firms in Migori County in Kenya. The study endeavored to assess the effect of reservation schemes on firm performance and tested the hypothesis that the relationship between reservation schemes and firm performance was not significantly moderated by government policy and regulations. The target population was 114 micro, small and medium-sized construction firms in Migori County in Kenya. However, 88 procurement officers from these firms were selected using the Krecjje and Morgan formula and administered with structured questionnaires for purposes of primary data collection. Secondary data was obtained from published Kenya Treasury websites and Migori County Contractor's Association records. Descriptive and inferential statistical tools were used to test the relationship between independent and dependent variables through correlation and regression analysis. A Statistical Package for Social Science version 25.0 was used for data analysis. The findings of the study indicated that reservation schemes have a positive and statistically significant relationship with performance of micro, small and medium-sized construction firms in Migori County in Kenya. However, government policy and regulations had no moderating effect on the relationship between reservation schemes and performance of micro, small and medium-sized construction firms in Migori County. The study recommends that reservation schemes should be embraced and enhanced by both private and public sector procurement managers in all public procurement processes to help vulnerable targeted groups' access to public contracts.*

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# STUDY THE IMPACT OF BUDGETARY CONTROLS ON THE PERFORMANCE OF AN ORGANIZATION

**HIMANI**  
**#1282/36 RAJIV COLONY**  
**ROHTAK**

## ABSTRACT

*The aim of the research paper is to study and analyse the primary aspects on the concept of budgetary control and its impact on organizational performance. In this paper, certain issues that are arising because of the weak link between these two are also depicted along with the additional remedial measures that can help in improving the overall organizational performance. The objective of the apparel is to evaluate and study the impact of the budget and its controlling over the overall organizational performance. The research data will be collected from the secondary sources that are authenticated and realistic to deliver the healthy results from the overall research paper. The further study will give the detailed analysis about the impact so to understand the actual scenario of the theme. Also, the example of Google is considered at some of the places to give the realistic implications that the budgetary control can give to the organizational performance by managing the finance and the related resources in an organised way so the implications can be understood well.*

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