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## A STUDY ON CUSTOMER PREFERENCE AND ATTITUDE TOWARDS DATA CARD SERVICE PROVIDERS WITH REFERENCE TO COIMBATORE CITY

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### ABSTRACT

*The important aspect in the marketing field is to analyze the customer needs and thoughts. It is essential to know the customer preference before marketing any product. Customer preferences are changing day to day as per their needs. So it is important to analyze the customer preference and attitude to market a product. The main function of marketing is to analyze the customer's mindset and then advertising about the product begins. The customer satisfaction is the fundamental thing in any business organization. The Research work "A study on customer preference and attitude towards data card service provider reference to Coimbatore city", analysis the customer preference and attitude towards data cards especially AIRTEL, BSNL, RELIANCE and MTS. The research design is a descriptive research design and primary data have been collected through questionnaire. The statistical tools used are Simple percentage analysis, Rank analysis, Weighted Mean, Chi – Square and ANOVA. The findings from the analysis were discussed in detail and suggestions have been given.*

### KEYWORDS

customer preference, data card service.

### INTRODUCTION

Exchange of information becomes the necessity of life to a common man. In the modern world an individual tends to communicate anything to everything right from the place where he/she stands. Even while riding vehicle he / she wants communicate within a fraction of second at quick speed with clear voice, without any disturbance. Like line crossing, out of order, etc. most of which lack in the connection given by the department of tele-communication. Internet emerges as a boon quench such a thirst, by providing facilities, which a common man cannot imagine. Internet Services can effectively provided by data cards. Day by day many new competitors enter the market with new attractive schemes, provide additional facilities, add new features to existing ones, reduce the charges, introduce varieties of data card models a healthy competition that benefits the subscribers. Hence in this context, it is important to study the functioning of data card service provider and the utilization of their services by the customers.

### REVIEW OF LITERATURE

1. **Mr. Bhatt (2008)**, in his study titled "A Study of Data Card Usage Among the Post Graduate Students" analyzed that it is important for net users, service providers, content developers, equipment manufacturers, as well as for parents and young people alike that the key characteristics of Data Card technology is well understood so that the risks associated with its potentially damaging or disruptive aspects can be mitigated. This paper has tried to compare the usage difference by gender with respect to the difference manufacturing and service provider companies.
2. **Mr. Kumar (2008)**, in his study titled "Customer Satisfaction and Discontentment vis-a-vis BSNL Landline Service: A Study" analyzed that at present, services marketing plays a major role in the national economy. In the service sector, telecom industry is the most active and attractive. Though the telecom industry is growing rapidly, India's telecom density is less than the world's average telecom density as most of India's market is yet to be covered. This attracts private operators to enter into the Indian telecom industry, which makes the Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited (BSNL) more alert to run its business and survive in the market
3. **Dr. EniolaSamuel (2006)**, in his study titled "Customer Satisfaction In The Mobile Telecommunications Industry In Nigeria" This study aimed at investigation the overall customer satisfaction of the mobile telecoms industry in Nigeria, factors influencing satisfaction and the relationship between satisfaction and demographics. The results obtained in this research indicated that 57% of the respondents were satisfied and 5% highly satisfied. The combination of network quality, billing, validity period and customer support (mobile services attributes) showed strong relationship with satisfaction while age, gender, location and employment variables showed weak relationship.

### SCOPE OF THE STUDY

Scope of the study is among the mobile customers of AIRTEL, RELIANCE, BSNL and MTS as they are the leading data card suppliers in Tamilnadu. The growing competition in the global market is showing that it is becoming increasingly important for companies to grow with the expectation of their customers and gain new customers. As data card usage is increasing day to day, gaining knowledge about customers' behavior is substantively important which can only be examined by analyzing the role of various factors affecting purchasing behavior of data card among customers and processes. And also analyzing about the major four data card suppliers in Tamil Nadu it will be easy to find the best data card service provider. This research study will be useful for AIRTEL, RELIANCE, BSNL and MTS to understand the expectations and requirements for customers and can serve them in a better way.

### STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

In our country the growth of service marketing especially in telecommunication industry is in its infancy stage, as compared to the industrially advanced countries. It is for the fact that the economy of our country has been in the developing stage. There are various internet services provider's in our country and they are playing an essential role in fulfilling the needs of the customers. However the following questions may arise about customer preference and satisfaction.

1. What are all expectations by the customer's regarding service provided by the data card service provider?
2. Whether the service provided by data card service provider is satisfying the customers?
3. Are the facilities available adequate to satisfy the customers?

4. What are the factors motivate the customers to buy a particular brand?

## OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

### PRIMARY OBJECTIVE

- 1) To find out the customer preference towards various data cards
- 2) To find out the customer attitude towards various data cards.
- 3) To find out the most preferred data card of the consumers.

### SECONDARY OBJECTIVE

- 1) To Study about the awareness among the customers about internet and data card.
- 2) To Study about purchase decision behavior of the customer.
- 3) To study about the factor influencing the buying of data card.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

### TYPE OF RESEARCH: DESCRIPTIVE RESEARCH

The research was descriptive in nature, researcher attempt to obtain a complete and accurate description of situation. After analyzing the data the researcher attempts to predict the result of action. Descriptive study is a comparative design that throws light on specifying objects techniques of collecting the information taking out sample processing, analyzing and question of report of finding.

### SAMPLING DESIGN

It is a definite plan for obtaining sample from a given population. It refers to the technique or procedure the researcher would adopt in selecting items for the sample. It consists of selecting the study and selection of the sample. In this study, convenience sampling design was used which purely depends on the viewpoints of researcher.

### SAMPLING METHOD

The sampling method adopted for the study was non-probability sampling. The respondents were chosen on the basis of convenience. In other words sampling procedure adopted was non-probability convenience sampling.

### SAMPLE SIZE

The sample size for the study was determined. A sample of 200 respondents was chosen for administering the questionnaire.

### SAMPLE AREA

The area for the study was conducted in Coimbatore city.

### STATISTICAL TOOLS USED IN THE STUDY

The collected data is tabulated and analyzed using

1. Simple percentage Analysis
2. Rank Analysis – Mean Calculation
3. Chi – Square Analysis
4. ANOVA

## FINDINGS OF THE STUDY

- It is inferred that 25.5% of the respondents are using the Internet Services once in a day, 26.5% are using twice in a day and 48% are using regularly.
- It is inferred that 31% of the respondents are customers of Airtel, 15.5% are customers of BSNL, 19% are MTS customers, 23.5% are Reliance customers and 11% are customers of others.
- It is inferred that 46.5% of the respondents are using internet for 10 hrs to 15 hrs or > 500 MB in a month ,33.5% of the respondents are using internet for 15 hrs to 30 hrs or > 500 MB to 1 GB,17% of the respondents are using the internet for 30 hrs to 45 hrs or > 1 GB to 2.5 GB and 3% of the respondents are using the internet for 45 hrs & above or 2.5 GB and above
- It is inferred that in a month,39% of the respondents are spending Rs.300 to Rs.350 for using internet, 38% of the respondents are spending Rs.350 to Rs.500 for using internet,20.5% of the respondents are spending Rs.500 to Rs.800 for using the internet for and 2.5% of the respondents are spending Rs 800 and above for using internet .
- It is inferred that 48% of the respondents spent Below Rs 1500 for initial setup of data card, 38.5% of the respondents spent Rs1500 to 2500 for initial setup,6.5% of the respondents spent Rs2500 to 3500 for initial setup and 7% of the respondents spent more than Rs 3500 for initial setup .
- It is inferred that 21% of the respondents are using the data card from 1-6 months, 33.5% of the respondents using the data card from 7-12 months, 30.5% of the respondents using the data card from 1-one and a 1/2 years and 15% of the respondents are using the data card for more than one and a 1/2 years.
- It is inferred that 34% of the respondents are using post paid connection and 66% are using prepaid connection
- It is inferred that 40.5% of the respondents are influenced through TV advertisement to by the data card, 27.5% of the respondents are influenced through friends & family to by the data card, 21% of the respondents are influenced through magazine & newspaper to by the data card and 11% of the respondents are influenced through others to by the data card.
- It is inferred that 83.5% of the respondents are satisfied with the physical attributes and 16.5% of the respondents are not satisfied with the physical attributes.
- It is inferred that 61.5% of the respondents will definitely prefer high phone book memory, 28% of the respondents will probably prefer high phone book memory,9% of the respondents will definitely not prefer high phone book memory and 2% of the respondents will not probably prefer high phone book memory.
- It is inferred that 72.5% of respondent are having 24X7 customer services and 27.5% are not having 24X7 customer services.
- It is inferred that 22.5 % of the respondents are highly satisfied with the 3G facility,43 % of the respondents are satisfied with the 3G facility of the data card, 21.5% of the respondents are neither satisfied not dissatisfied with the 3G facility of the data card and 6% of the respondents are dissatisfied with 3G facility of the data card and 7% are highly dissatisfied with the 3G facility of the data card
- It is inferred that 52% of respondent are not satisfied with the billing amount according to the usage and 48% are with the billing amount according to the usage.
- It is inferred that 26.5% of the respondents will definitely recommend about data card to others, 62% of the respondents will probably recommend about data card to others,6% of the respondents will definitely not recommend about data card to others and 6% of the respondents will not probably recommend about data card to others.
- It is inferred that 34.5% of the respondents will buy the same data card in future,62% of the respondents will not buy the same data card in future and 43% of the respondents may will buy the same data card in future.
- It is inferred that 34% of the respondents prefer Airtel data card in future, 12.5% prefer BSNL data card in future, 21.5% of the respondents prefer MTS data card in future, 17% of the respondents prefer Reliance data card in future, and of the respondents prefer other data cards in future.
- It is inferred that 31.5 % of the respondents are highly satisfied with the data card,40 % of the respondents are satisfied with the data card, 15.5% of the respondents are neither satisfied not dissatisfied with the data card and ,7% of the respondents are dissatisfied with the data card and 6% are highly dissatisfied with the data card.

- It is inferred Airtel holds rank 1, Reliance holds rank 2, MTS holds rank 3, Others holds rank 4 and BSNL holds rank 5 as per the customer preference
- It is inferred Net Speed holds rank 1, Price holds rank 2, Easy handling holds rank 3, Availability in store holds rank 4, Signal Strength holds rank 5, Installation process holds rank 6, Tariff plan holds rank 7, User friendly holds rank 8, Offer/Discounts holds rank 9 and Durability holds rank 10 as per customer preference
- It is inferred Reduce network traffic holds rank 1, High net speed holds rank 2, Reduce Charges holds rank 3, Others holds rank 4 and Access in all areas holds rank 5 as the expectation of customers in future
- It is inferred that the customers give first priority to high phone book memory, second priority to Micro SD card slot (Expandable Memory), Third priority to Support SMS (high Storage capacity) and fourth priority to Support SMS (High Storage capacity) as the additional feature expected at the time of purchase
- It is inferred that the customers give first priority to price, second priority to net speed, third priority to user friendly, fourth priority signal strength and fifth priority periodical offers
- It is inferred that there is no significant relationship between the age and monthly average hours of Internet used by the respondents.
- It is inferred that there is significant relationship between the occupation and monthly expenditure of internet usage by the respondents.
- It is inferred that there is no significant relationship between the age and data card brand used by the respondents.
- It is inferred that there is a significant relationship between the data card brand used by the respondents and the satisfaction level of the data cards.
- It is inferred that there is significant relationship between the data card brand and durability used by the respondents

### SUGGESTIONS

- To survive in such a competitive market, knowledge about the product is a must. For this there should be sustained efforts in making the consumer aware about the quality and its benefits. Companies should deliver attractive advertisements which contain information regarding its offers and discounts. Companies got a good tariff plan and other offers comparing with other service providers, but the customers are unaware about it. So effective advertisements only can serve the purpose tariffs.
- The company should provide free gift and some discounts in order to increase the customer preference of the data card.
- Device installation and registration on site should be easier to work so that customers need not to give more papers at the time of purchasing a new connection.
- Company should come with some good and effective plans to make the customer satisfied.
- BSNL and MTS have to offer additional features to attract more customers.
- MTS have to improve the customer service provided.

### CONCLUSION

The study on the customer preference on various data cards is a study which was carried out to find out the preference and satisfaction of customer in choosing the data card and the scope for data card in the market. The factors that affect the customer decision making in the purchase of internet data card was also found out. The study also intended to know the awareness of customers about the internet data card. The objective of the study is achieved by analyzing the questionnaires filled by the customers of data card in Coimbatore city.

From the study it was found that the maximum respondents are using Airtel data card. The prominent factors are signal strength internet speed, tariff plan, easy handling of the internet data card and also the price. Though the Airtel has got very good customer services and many attractive factors, it become the market leader in the internet data card segment.

Improving the signal strength and internet speed of RELIANCE data card and restructure the tariff plans in order to suite the pocket of average Indian customer can make an impact in this segment. The MTS and BSNL Company should go for mass advertising and awareness drive about internet data card. They should take step to improve the awareness of the customer and prospective customer regarding their products and services and to improve the quality of data card.

### LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY

- The data collected for the study are qualitative being subject to the personal bias of the respondents.
- The data card of Airtel, Reliance, BSNL and MTS are in its initial of adaptation among the customers, so it takes time to know the actual impact it made and the factors influencing switching among consumers of Tamilnadu.
- The study is based only for the major four companies due to the complexity.

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**ANNEXURE  
TABLES**

| Variable  | ATTRIBUTES          | F   | %                   | Variable                                    | ATTRIBUTES                | F    | %    |
|---|---------------------|-----|---------------------|---|---------------------------|------|------|
| GENDER  | Male                | 102 | 51                  | NET SETTER TYPE                             | Same data card service    | 127  | 63.5 |
|   | Female              | 98  | 49                  |   | Others                    | 73   | 36.5 |
| BASIS OF AGE                                    | 15-25               | 96  | 48                  | ATTRIBUTE TO BUY THE DATA CARD              | Schemes                   | 47   | 23.5 |
|   | 25-35 Yrs           | 78  | 39                  |   | Network                   | 67   | 33.5 |
|   | Above 35            | 26  | 13                  |   | Speed                     | 82   | 41   |
| Others  |                     |     | Others              |   | 4                         | 2    |      |
| OCCUPATION                                      | Student             | 83  | 41.5                | AVERAGE HOURS OF USAGE OF INTERNET -MONTH   | 10 hrs to 15 hrs          | 93   | 45.5 |
|   | Govt                | 9   | 4.5                 |   | 15 hrs to 30 hrs          | 67   | 35.5 |
|   | Private             | 67  | 33.5                |   | 30 hrs to 45 hrs          | 34   | 16   |
|   | Self employee       | 31  | 15.5                |   | 45 hrs & above            | 6    | 3    |
|   | Others              | 10  | 5                   |   |                           |      |      |
| USAGE OF INTERNET SERVICES                      | Yes                 | 162 | 81                  | AVERAGE EXPENDITURE FOR INTERNET IN A MONTH | Between Rs.300 to Rs.350  | 78   | 39   |
|   | No                  | 38  | 19                  |   | Between Rs.350 to Rs.500  | 75   | 37.5 |
| PURPOSE FOR DATA CARD SERVICES                  | Personal use        | 76  | 38                  |   | Between Rs.500 to Rs.800  | 43   | 21.5 |
|   | Business            | 26  | 13                  |   | Rs. 800 and above         | 4    | 2    |
|   | Both                | 98  | 49                  | INITIAL SETUP OF INTERNET IN A MONTH        | Below Rs 1500             | 96   | 48   |
| FREQUENCY OF CONNECTION TO INTERNET IN PER DAY  | Once in a day       | 51  | 25.5                | Between Rs 1500 to 2500                     | 77                        | 38.5 |      |
|   | Twice in a day      | 53  | 26.5                | Between Rs2500 to 3500                      | 13                        | 6.5  |      |
|   | Regularly           | 96  | 48                  | Rs 3500and above                            | 14                        | 7    |      |
| Variable  | ATTRIBUTES          | F   | %                   | Variable                                    | ATTRIBUTES                | F    | %    |
| REASON FOR USING DATA CARD                      | Portable            | 44  | 22                  | TENURE OF USAGE OF DATA CARD                | Between 1 to 6 months     | 42   | 21   |
|   | Cost                | 69  | 34.5                |   | Between 7 to12 months     | 67   | 33.5 |
|   | Goodwill            | 76  | 38                  |   | Between 1 to 1.6 years    | 61   | 30.5 |
|   | Others              | 11  | 5.5                 |   | Above 1 year and 6 months | 30   | 15   |
| RESPONDENTS BASED OF THE DATA CARD BRANDS       | Airtel              | 63  | 31.5                | CURRENT OFFERS TO DATA CARDS                | Yes                       | 135  | 67.5 |
|   | BSNL                | 35  | 17.5                |   | No                        | 65   | 32.5 |
|   | MTS                 | 35  | 17.5                | NEW TECHNOLOGY INHERITED                    | Yes                       | 89   | 44.5 |
|   | Reliance            | 47  | 23.5                |   | No                        | 111  | 55.5 |
|   | Others              | 20  | 10                  |   |                           |      |      |
| NET CONNECTION IN DATA CARD                     | Post paid           | 68  | 34                  | SATISFACTION LEVEL- Price                   | Highly Satisfied          | 108  | 54.0 |
|   | Pre paid            | 132 | 66                  |   | Satisfied                 | 72   | 36   |
| DATA CARD SERVICE PROVIDER                      | Friends &Family     | 55  | 27.5                |   | Neutral                   | 14   | 7.0  |
|   | TV                  | 81  | 40.5                |   | Dissatisfied              | 2    | 1    |
|   | Magazine& Newspaper | 42  | 21                  |   | Highly Dissatisfied       | 4    | 2    |
|   | Others              | 22  | 11                  | SATISFACTION LEVEL- Net Speed               | Highly Satisfied          | 43   | 21.5 |
|   |                     |     |                     |   | Satisfied                 | 84   | 42   |
|   |                     |     | Neutral             |   | 52                        | 26   |      |
|   |                     |     | Dissatisfied        |   | 15                        | 7.5  |      |
|   |                     |     | Highly Dissatisfied |   | 6                         | 3    |      |
| PHYSICAL ATTRIBUTES                             | Yes                 | 167 | 83.5                | SATISFACTION LEVEL-EASE of Access           | Highly Satisfied          | 53   | 26.5 |
|   | No                  | 33  | 16.5                |   | Satisfied                 | 55   | 27.5 |
| SCHEMES AND PROMOTIONS                          | Free gift           | 22  | 11                  |   | Neutral                   | 28   | 14   |
|   | Free Usage          | 94  | 47                  |   | Dissatisfied              | 19   | 9.5  |
|   | Discounts           | 84  | 42                  |   | Highly Dissatisfied       | 45   | 22.5 |
| FEATURE- HIGH PHONE BOOK MEMORY                 | Definitely          | 123 | 61.5                | SATISFACTION LEVEL- Mode of Payment         | Highly Satisfied          | 31   | 15.5 |
|   | Probably            | 55  | 27.5                |   | Satisfied                 | 65   | 32.5 |
|   | Definitely not      | 18  | 9.0                 |   | Neutral                   | 59   | 29.5 |
|   | Probably not        | 4   | 2                   |   | Dissatisfied              | 36   | 18.0 |
|   |                     |     | Highly Dissatisfied |   | 9                         | 4.5  |      |
| Variable  | ATTRIBUTES          | F   | %                   | Variable                                    | ATTRIBUTES                | F    | %    |
| FEATURE- MICRO SD CARD SLOT (EXPANDABLE MEMORY) | Definitely          | 69  | 34.5                | (24X7) SERVICES                             | Yes                       | 145  | 72.5 |
|   | Probably            | 94  | 47                  |   | No                        | 55   | 27.5 |
|   | Definitely not      | 31  | 15.5                | 3G FACILITY PROVIDED                        | Highly Satisfied          | 45   | 22.5 |
|   | Probably not        | 6   | 3                   |   | Satisfied                 | 86   | 43   |
| FEATURE- SUPPORT SMS(HIGH STORAGE CAPACITY)     | Definitely          | 80  | 40.0                |   | Neutral                   | 43   | 21.5 |
|   | Probably            | 59  | 29.5                |   | Dissatisfied              | 12   | 6    |
|   | Definitely not      | 52  | 26.0                |   | Highly Dissatisfied       | 14   | 7    |
|   | Probably not        | 9   | 4.5                 | SATISFACTION LEVEL OF THE DATA CARD         | Highly Satisfied          | 52   | 26   |
| FEATURE- Make and receive voice calls           | Definitely          | 50  | 25.0                |   | Satisfied                 | 86   | 43   |
|   | Probably            | 65  | 32.5                |   | Neutral                   | 33   | 16.5 |
|   | Definitely not      | 38  | 19.0                |   | Dissatisfied              | 15   | 7.5  |
|   | Probably not        | 47  | 23.5                |   | Highly Dissatisfied       | 14   | 7    |
| NET BILLING ACCORDING TO THE USAGE              | Yes                 | 104 | 52                  | CHOICE OF DATA CARD TO BUY IN FUTURE        | Airtel                    | 68   | 34   |
|   | No                  | 96  | 48                  |   | BSNL                      | 25   | 12.5 |
| RECOMMENDING THE DATA CARD TO OTHERS            | Definitely          | 53  | 26.5                |   | MTS                       | 34   | 17   |
|   | Probably            | 124 | 62                  |   | Reliance                  | 43   | 21.5 |
|   | Definitely not      | 12  | 6                   |   |                           |      |      |
|   | Probably not        | 11  | 6                   |   |                           |      |      |
| CHOICE OF SAME DATA CARD TO BUY IN FUTURE       | Yes                 | 69  | 34.5                |   |                           |      |      |
|   | No                  | 45  | 22.5                |   |                           |      |      |
|   | May be              | 86  | 43                  |   |                           |      |      |

**RANK ANALYSIS – MEAN CALCULATION**

| DATA CARD FEATURES THAT IS EXPECTED BY THE CUSTOMERS IN FUTURE | MEAN VALUE | RANK | RANK OF DATA CARD BRANDS | MEAN VALUE | RANK |
|--|------------|------|--------------------------|------------|------|
| Reduce Charges   | 3.01       | 3    | Airtel                   | 2.68       | 1    |
| High net speed   | 2.89       | 2    | BSNL                     | 3.22       | 5    |
| Reduce network traffic   | 2.77       | 1    | MTS                      | 2.72       | 2    |
| Access in all areas  | 3.18       | 5    | Reliance                 | 3.18       | 3    |
| Others   | 3.17       | 4    | Others                   | 3.21       | 4    |

**CHI SQUARE ANALYSIS**

**PERSONAL FACTOR AGE AND MONTHLY AVERAGE HOURS OF INTERNET USAGE**

| Personal Factor Age & monthly average hours of Internet usage | Chi – Square Analysis (Calculated Value) | P value (Expected Value) | Significant/Not significant | Hypothesis Accepted/ Rejected |
|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|   | 10.56                                    | 12.59                    | Not Significant             | Accepted                      |

There is a no significant relationship between the age and monthly average hours of Internet used by the respondents.

**PERSONAL FACTOR OCCUPATION AND AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE FOR INTERNET USAGE**

| Occupation & Monthly Expenditure of Internet usage | Chi – Square Analysis (Calculated Value) | P value (Expected Value) | Significant/Not significant | Hypothesis Accepted/ Rejected |
|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|  | 32.21                                    | 21.06                    | Significant                 | Rejected                      |

There is a significant relationship between the occupation and monthly expenditure of internet usage by the respondents.

**ANOVA**

**PERSONAL FACTOR AGE AND DATA CARD BRAND**

| Sources of variation | Sum of Squares | Degrees of Freedom | Mean Square | F- Ratio | 5% F-Limit |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Between Sample       | 342.66         | 4                  | 85.66       | 0.803    | 3.48       |
| Within Sample        | 1066.67        | 10                 | 106.66      |          |            |

There is no significant relationship between the age and data card brand used by the respondents.

**DATA CARD BRAND AND SATISFACTION LEVEL**

| Sources of variation | Sum of Squares (SS) | Degrees of Freedom | Mean Square(MS) | F- Ratio | 5% F-Limit |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|
| Between Sample       | 722                 | 4                  | 180.5           | 7.88     | 2.87       |
| Within Sample        | 458.08              | 20                 | 22.9            |          |            |

There is a significant relationship between the data card brand used by the respondents and the satisfaction level of the data cards.

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